1. The **place value** of a digit is based on its position. When adding, you combine digits that have the same place value.

   In the number 27.54, which digit is in the tens place? _____

   Which digit is in the tenths place? _____

2. A **decimal point** is used to separate the whole number place values from the decimal place values. The decimal point is read as "and."

   Write the number twenty-two and seven tenths in standard form.

   _____

3. Add $3.4 + 6.2$.

   ```
     3 . 4
   + 6 . 2
   ─────────
     □ . □
   ```

   Step 1: Align the decimal points.
   Step 2: Add the tenths.
   Step 3: Add the ones.

4. Add $16.4 + 53.38$.

   ```
     1 6 . 4 □
   + 5 3 . 3 8
   ─────────────
    □□ . □□
   ```

   Step 1: Align the decimal points.
   Step 2: Write a zero as a place-holder. Add the hundredths.
   Step 3: Add the tenths.
   Step 4: Add the ones. Add the tens.

5. Add $56.64 + 15.67$.

   ```
    □□  □
    5 6 . 6 4
   + 1 5 . 6 7
   ─────────────
    □□ . □□
   ```

   Step 1: Align the decimal points.
   Step 2: Add the hundredths. Regroup if needed.
   Step 3: Add the tenths. Regroup if needed.
   Step 4: Add the ones. Regroup if needed.
   Step 5: Add the tens. Regroup if needed.

On the Back!

6. Add $31.6 + 49.9$.